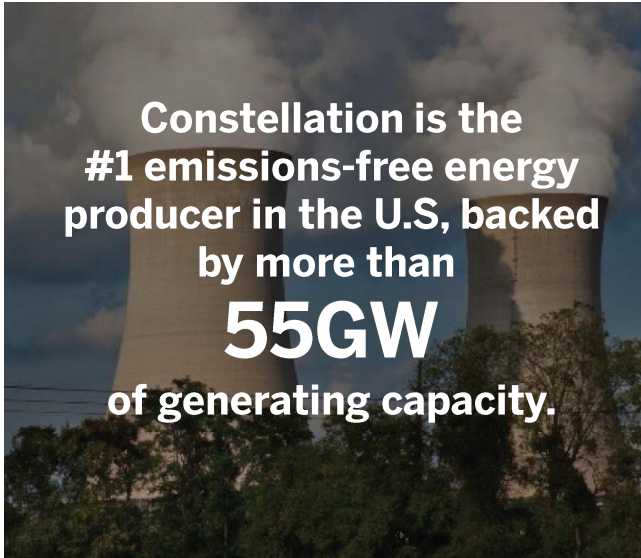




# **Constellation Long Duration Storage (LDES) Overview**

July 29, 2026

# Constellation: By the Numbers

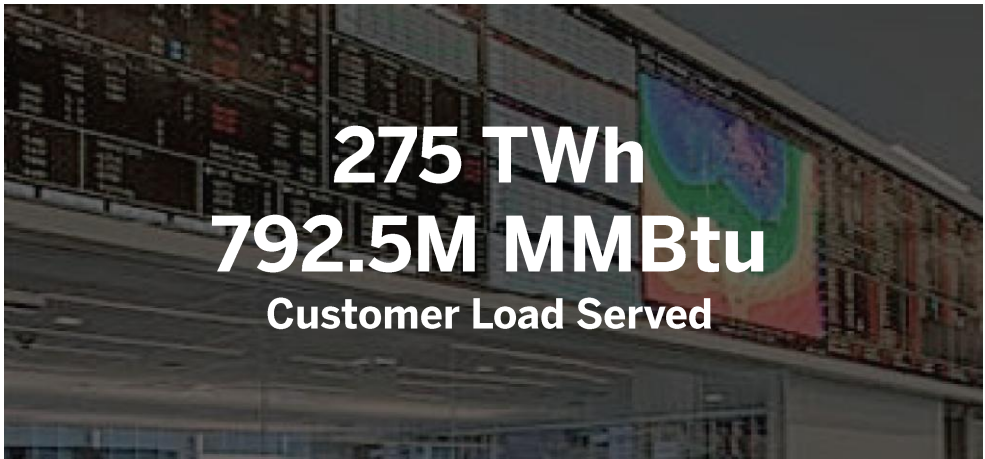


Constellation is the  
#1 emissions-free energy  
producer in the U.S, backed  
by more than  
**55GW**  
of generating capacity.

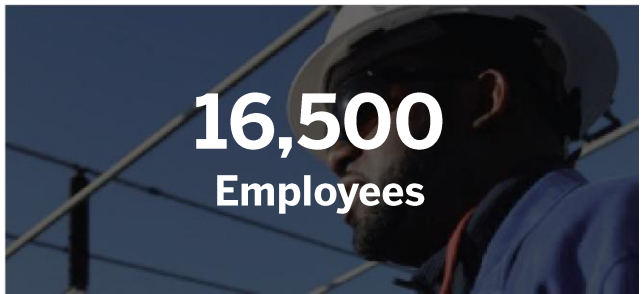
**Coast-to-coast**  
presence

Provided  
**100%**  
of business customers with  
custom GHG data by end of  
2022

Scalable national  
platform of approximately  
**2.5 million**  
customer accounts served, offering  
a diversity of  
innovative products  
and services



**275 TWh**  
**792.5M MMBtu**  
Customer Load Served



**16,500**  
Employees

| Power Supply Mix* | MW     |
|-------------------|--------|
| Nuclear           | 22,069 |
| Conventional      | 7,046  |
| Owned Renewable   | 2,561  |

\*As of December 31, 2025

Serving  
**80% of Fortune**  
**100 companies**

# Calpine's Generation & Storage Fleet

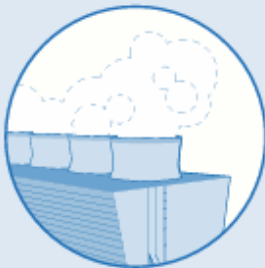
## Natural Gas



**21 GW**

Natural gas-fired generation

## Geothermal



Geyser assets located in northern California comprise the largest geothermal power plant complex in the world

**755 MW**

Generation capacity

**13**

Geothermal plants

**~4M**

Metric tons CO<sub>2</sub>e avoided annually

## Solar & Batteries



**2**

Solar facilities

**109 MW**

In operation



**4**

Battery Storage installations

**590 MW**

In operation

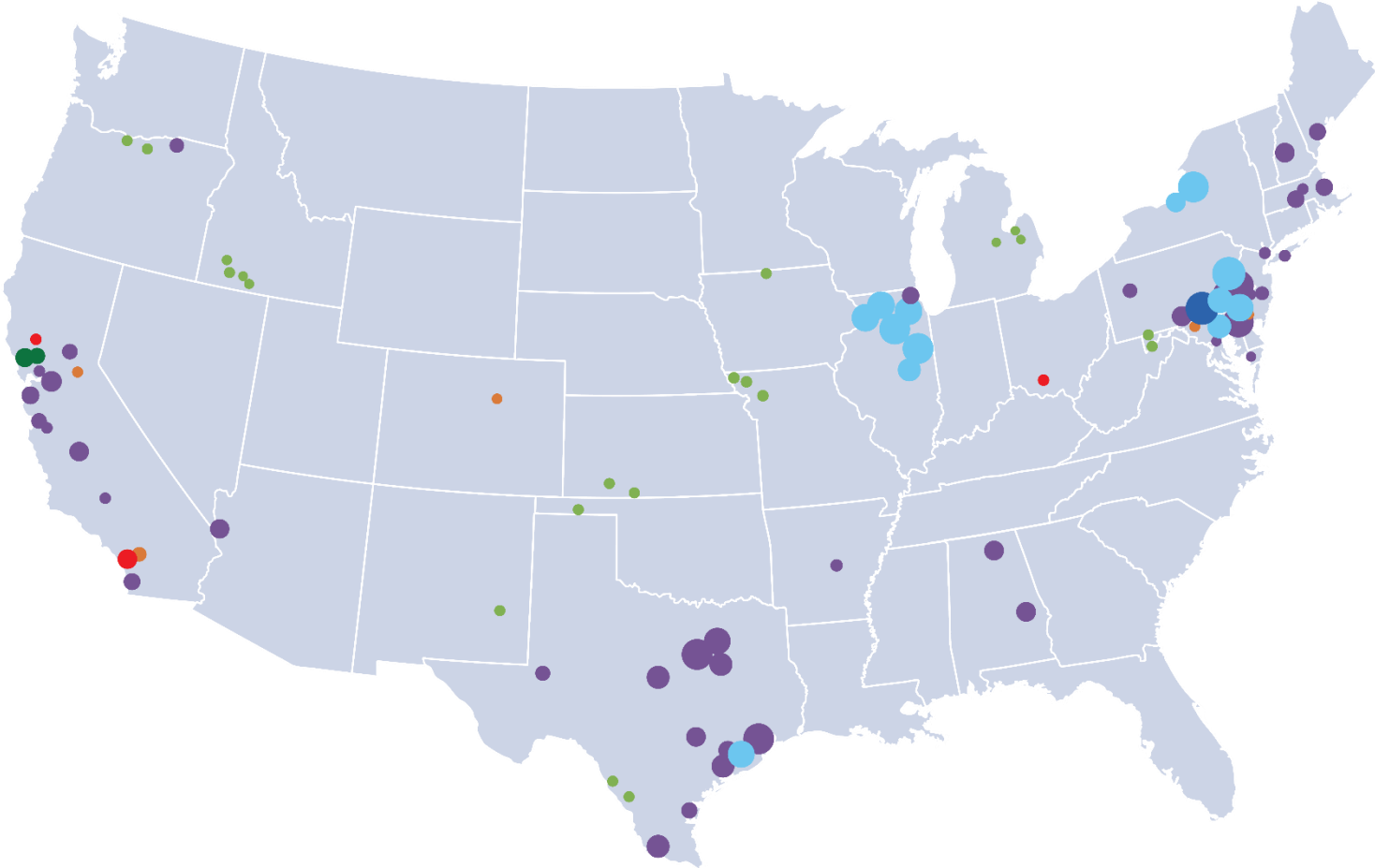
**2,000 MW**

In development

Source: [CEG 2026 Sustainability Report](#), p. 7.

Our acquisition of Calpine Corporation expands Constellation's ability to serve customers across the U.S. with a broader portfolio of energy and sustainability solutions.

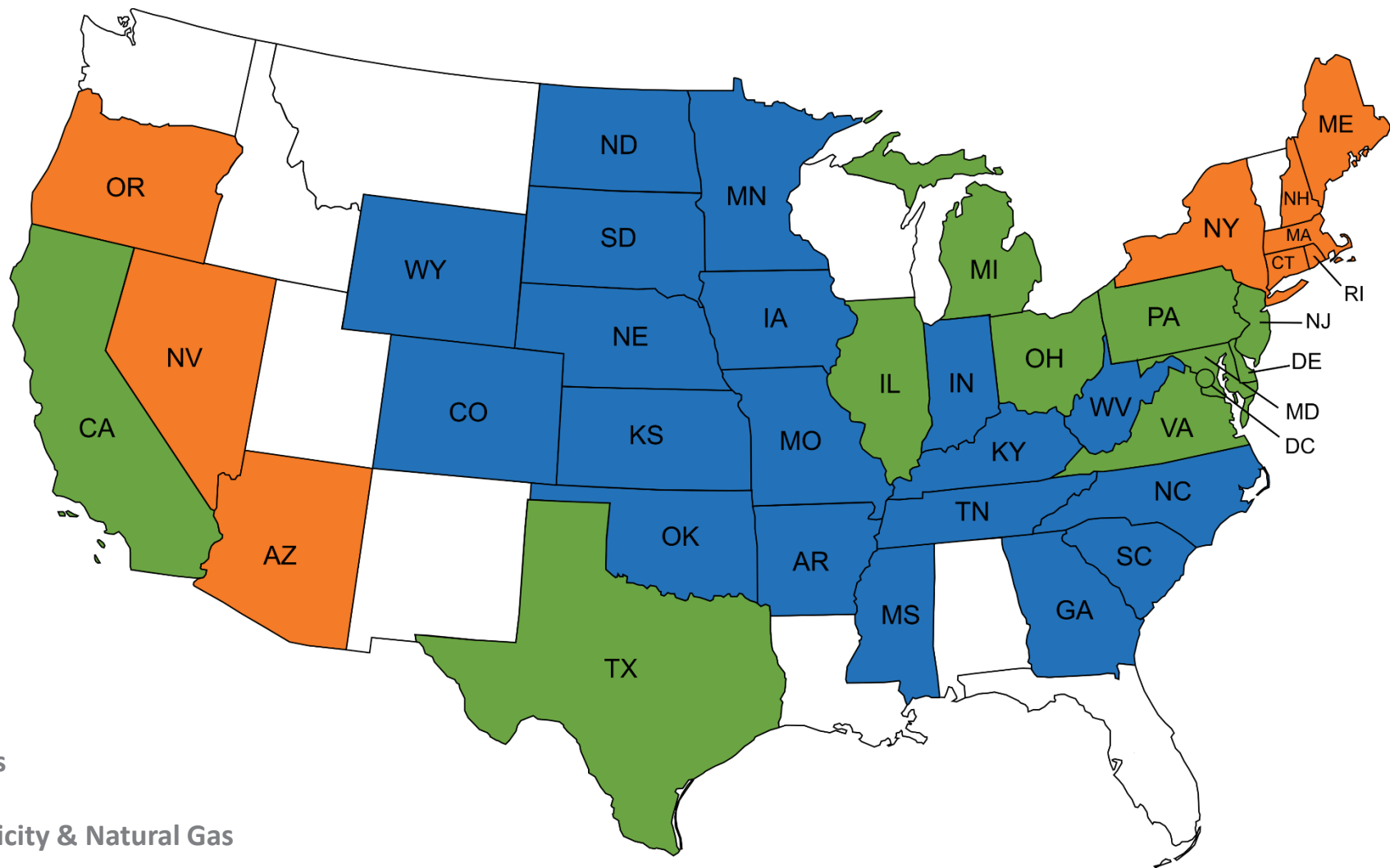
# Constellation Generation Assets



## Constellation Owned Assets

- Nuclear
- Gas/Other
- Hydro
- Wind
- Solar
- Battery Storage
- Geothermal

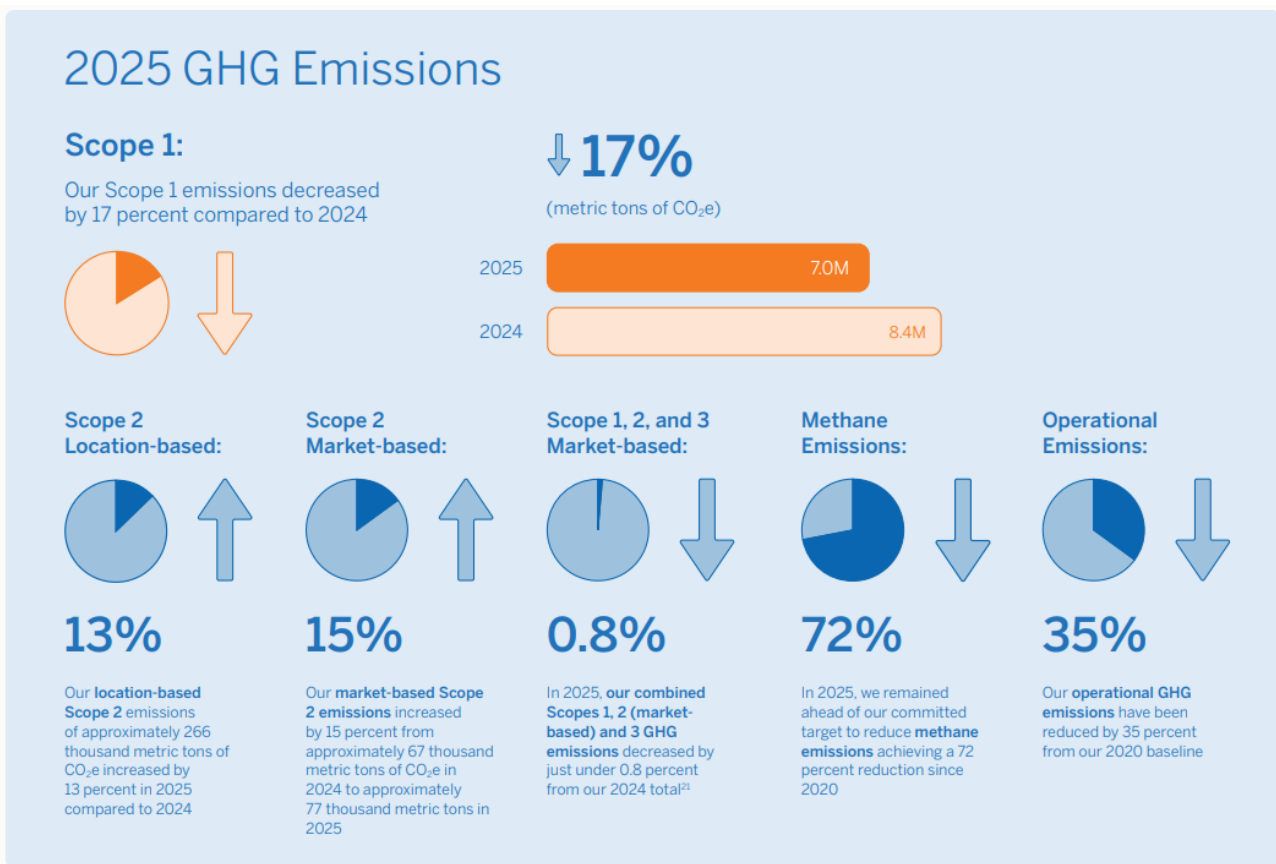
# Constellation serves electricity & natural gas across all competitive markets



- Served with Electricity
- Served with Natural Gas
- Served with both Electricity & Natural Gas

# Impact of Energy Storage on Constellation's Decarbonization

Constellation considers an energy storage asset “carbon-free” if the owned storage assets are (1) charged using co-located carbon-free generation, or (2) electricity used to charge battery is matched by hourly EACs generated in the same balancing area.



Source: [CEG 2026 Sustainability Report](#), p. 29.

Constellation leads the energy industry in emissions-free generation, and our combined fleet is leading the energy transition.

# Energy Storage Value Proposition for Constellation

## Why Energy Storage?



### Portfolio Optimization

Hedge portfolio risk; capture market volatility



### Market Participation

Energy, ancillary, capacity & attribute revenues



### Grid Resiliency

Least-cost grid stability and flexibility



### Sustainability

Solar co-location and carbon arbitrage



### Customer Offerings

New products; complements CORE+

## Why LDES?



### Secure Supply Chain & Safety

Simpler recycling, fewer safety concerns



### Firming for PPAs

Enables 24/7 renewable power



### Gas Peaker Repowering

Replace peakers with no fuel cost



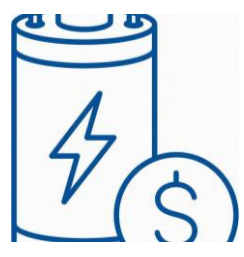
### TES with Nuclear

Molten-salt heat for flexible output

Constellation values energy storage as a tool to hedge various risks, optimize our portfolio, and to firm up our renewable PPAs.



# 3 Key Challenges to LDES: Cost, Compensation, and Regulatory Uncertainty

| THE CHALLENGE                                                                      |                                                                                                                                               | POTENTIAL MITIGANT                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   | <p><b>High Initial Costs</b></p> <p>Limited commercial scale and few economies of production keep upfront capital costs high.</p>             | <p>Grants, incentives and targeted procurement tenders to lower technology costs and launch the industry.</p>          |
|   | <p><b>Insufficient Market Compensation</b></p> <p>Only a subset of grid services are paid, and usually only through short-term contracts.</p> | <p>Nodal and locational pricing, long-term service contracts, 24/7 clean PPAs and hourly Energy Attribute Credits.</p> |
|  | <p><b>Regulatory Uncertainty</b></p> <p>No comprehensive framework, plus lengthy permitting and interconnection queues.</p>                   | <p>Stable, technology-neutral standards and market rules that scale as the LDES market matures.</p>                    |



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